

## **NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2014**

### **1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE**

Reporting period is the year 2014, 1.1.-31.12.2014. This report covers commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry authorised under the Act on the Export of Defence Materiel.

### **2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES**

The basic principles, policies and national practices on export, transit and arms brokering of conventional arms and related technology are outlined in the relevant Finnish legislation: the Act on the Export of Defence Materiel. The export of defence materiel and its transit is allowed only if authorisation (an export licence) has been granted. Provisions on controlling arms brokering are incorporated into the Act on the Export of Defence Materiel. The guiding principle is simple; the same controls apply to brokering as apply to export and transit of defence materiel. Authorisation for export, transit or arms brokering will not be granted if it jeopardises Finland's security or is in contradiction with Finland's foreign policy.

All applications are examined on a case-by-case basis based on an overall assessment. The following factors shall be taken into account in the overall assessment of licence applications:

- foreign and security policy aspects, including the relevant UN, OSCE, EU and other international obligations be they decisions on arms embargoes, multilateral restraints, criteria, principles or guidelines of multilateral export control regimes
- an analysis of the situation prevailing in the recipient country, especially with regard to human rights, including attitudes of other States vis-à-vis the recipient country
- the characteristics, intended use and military significance of the item to be exported
- the significance of the item and export in relation to the materiel preparedness of Finnish national defence and to the development of domestic defence industry.

The EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports is incorporated into the Finnish legislation. In ambiguous cases, a restrictive approach is preferred. If the export of the item in question, by virtue of its characteristics and significance, will not lead to, or in all likelihood will not be used in violations of human rights, offensive armed action or other comparable unacceptable purposes inside or outside the recipient country, the granting of a licence may be recommended if the overall assessment on all other accounts is favourable and if the formal licensing requirements have been met. There are specific rules for the export licensing of components and sub-systems of any defence equipment.

Legislation on arms brokering came into force in Finland on December 1st, 2002. Provisions on controlling arms brokering were incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. Finnish legislation is in full compliance with the Common Position on arms brokering adopted by Council of the European Union in June 2003. The provisions on arms brokering also implement the provisions of the UN Firearms Protocol and the OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons as well as the norms set out in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) maintains a database of all licences granted. The licences are public documents in Finland and available for reading or photocopying at the MoD registry. The MoD publishes detailed statistics of all licences granted on an annual basis.

The relevant Finnish legislation is as follows:

**Act on the Export of Defence Materiel (282/2012)**

- a concise framework law stipulating the authorisation and procedure as well as sanctions in case of violations
- implements the EU Common List of Military Equipment
- establishes the following responsibilities for various authorities:
  1. Ministry of Defence (MoD): licensing authority
  2. Council of State (Council of Ministers): grants licences for all major exports
  3. Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA): advises on foreign and security policy considerations
  4. Customs: enforcement

### 3. EXPORT LICENCES OF DEFENCE MATERIEL IN 2014<sup>1</sup>

Country of destination	ML Category	Number of Licenses	Total Amount (kg/m/pcs)	Unit	Total value of licenses granted by destination (EUR)
<b>Afghanistan*</b>	ML13c	1	300	pcs	
	ML13d	1	300	pcs	<b>188 989,00</b>
<b>Australia</b>	ML1a	2			
	ML1d	2	208	pcs	
	ML10	1	1 200	pcs	<b>3 054 743,00</b>
<b>Austria</b>	ML3a	1	450	pcs	<b>4 370,00</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	ML1a	1	35	pcs	
	ML3a	1	6 100	pcs	
	ML5b	1	81	pcs	
	ML13a	2	550 000	kg	<b>2 069 422,50</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	ML1a	1	60	pcs	<b>114 750,00</b>
<b>Canada</b>	ML3a	1	200	pcs	
	ML11a	1	1	pcs	<b>6 600,00</b>
<b>Central African Republic*</b>	ML13c	1	50	pcs	
	ML13d	1	50	pcs	<b>53 408,00</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	ML1a	1	100	pcs	
	ML1d	1	104	pcs	
	ML13c	1	300	pcs	<b>366 622,00</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	ML1a	1	1 065	pcs	
	ML1d	2	570	pcs	<b>476 949,50</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	ML1a	2	61	pcs	
	ML2a	1	1	pcs	
	ML4a	1	2 300	pcs	
	ML8	1	500	kg	
	ML13	1	2 400	pcs	<b>1 656 450,00</b>
<b>France</b>	ML1a	3	71	pcs	
	ML1d	1	2	pcs	
	ML3a	2	3 010	pcs	
	ML4a	1	25 000	pcs	
	ML5b	1	5	pcs	
	ML8a	5	42 200	kg	
	ML8b	1	1 800	kg	
	ML13	1	1 330	pcs	
	ML13a	1	500 000	kg	
	ML13c	1	305	pcs	
	ML13d	1	1 500	pcs	<b>4 802 384,76</b>
<b>Germany</b>	ML1a	1	107	pcs	
	ML1d	1	1 000	pcs	
	ML3a	3	4 200	pcs	
	ML5b	1	37	pcs	
	ML13c	1	1 000	pcs	
	ML21	1	1	pcs	<b>2 650 190,00</b>
<b>Hongkong</b>	ML13d	1	8	pcs	<b>2 720,00</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	ML13	1	1 006	pcs	<b>351 200,00</b>

<b>Iraq*</b>	ML13c	1	20	pcs	
	ML13d	1	20	pcs	<b>22 296,00</b>
<b>Italy</b>	ML1a	1	600	pcs	
	ML3a	1	200	pcs	
	ML13	1	500 000	kg	<b>2 417 360,00</b>
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	ML1a	1	56	pcs	
	ML3a	1	30 000	pcs	
	ML13d	1	78	pcs	<b>326 020,00</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	ML7f	1	26	pcs	<b>24 700,00</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	ML1a	1	8	pcs	<b>18 800,00</b>
<b>Lebanon*</b>	ML13c	2	164	pcs	
	ML13d	2	164	pcs	<b>137 526,00</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	ML1a	3	5 000	pcs	<b>892 993,00</b>
<b>Luxembourg*</b>	ML13d	2	2 830	pcs	<b>1 331 694,00</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	ML13c	1	500	pcs	
	ML13d	3	2 200	pcs	<b>440 000,00</b>
<b>Namibia</b>	ML1a	1	120	pcs	<b>126 750,00</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	ML13c	1	65	pcs	<b>22 000,00</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	ML1a	2	6 400	pcs	
	ML3a	1	600	pcs	<b>3 466 973,40</b>
<b>Norway</b>	ML1a	4	9 779	pcs	
	ML1d	1	500	pcs	
	ML3a	1	200	pcs	
	ML4a	1	1 200	pcs	
	ML11a	1	75	pcs	
	ML13d	1	1 000	pcs	<b>2 055 168,00</b>
<b>Pakistan*</b>	ML13c	1	28	pcs	
	ML13d	1	29	pcs	<b>32 760,00</b>
<b>Panama</b>	ML13d	1	100	pcs	<b>100 000,00</b>
<b>Philippines</b>	ML13d	1	2 000	pcs	<b>600 000,00</b>
<b>Poland</b>	ML1a	2	6 131	pcs	
	ML1d	2	394	pcs	
	ML6a	2	206	pcs	
	ML8a	1	500	kg	
	ML13a	1	500 000	kg	
	ML13d	3	40	pcs	<b>20 425 106,17</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	ML3a	1	5 100	pcs	<b>24 684,00</b>
<b>Republic of South Africa</b>	ML1d	1	500	pcs	
	ML5b	4	108	pcs	
	ML6a	2	257	pcs	<b>146 393 050,00</b>
<b>Romania</b>	ML1a	2	5 100	pcs	
	ML5b	1	1	pcs	<b>1 061 433,00</b>
<b>Russia</b>	ML5b	1	5	pcs	
	ML13a	1	1 100 000	pcs	<b>2 433 500,00</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	ML13a	1	500 000	kg	<b>1 000 000,00</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	ML1a	1	17	pcs	<b>46 000,00</b>
<b>Somalia*</b>	ML13c	2	8	pcs	
	ML13d	2	8	pcs	<b>8 211,00</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	ML1a	2	381	pcs	<b>87 822,52</b>

<b>South Sudan*</b>	ML13c	1	100	pcs	
	ML13d	1	100	pcs	<b>109 552,00</b>
<b>Spain</b>	ML1a	1	360	pcs	<b>924 000,00</b>
<b>Sudan*</b>	ML13c	3	79	pcs	
	ML13d	2	46	pcs	<b>50 240,00</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	ML1a	2	5 260	pcs	
	ML1d	1	500	pcs	
	ML3a	6	26 832	pcs	
	ML4	2	2 671	pcs	
	ML9a	1	3	pcs	
	ML13c	2	2 170	pcs	
	ML21b	1	1	pcs	
	ML22a	1	6	pcs	<b>11 312 454,76</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	ML1a	3	6 093	pcs	
	ML10a	3	80	pcs	
	ML13a*	1	4	pcs	
	ML13c*	1	40	pcs	
	ML13d*	1	40	pcs	<b>1 210 175,00</b>
<b>Syria*</b>	ML13c	3	108	pcs	
	ML13d	3	108	pcs	<b>96 108,00</b>
<b>Taiwan</b>	ML13c	1	800	pcs	
	ML13d	1	2 400	pcs	<b>560 000,00</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	ML7f	1	16	pcs	
	ML15d	3	12	pcs	<b>76 605,32</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	ML7f	1	121 310	pcs	<b>1 334 410,00</b>
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	ML3a	1	2 000	pcs	
	ML13c*	3	216	pcs	
	ML13d*	3	205	pcs	<b>200 993,19</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	ML1a	1	5 000	pcs	
	ML1d	1	400	pcs	
	ML4a	1	15	pcs	
	ML5b	1	5	pcs	
	ML7f	6	2 382 016	pcs	
	ML8	2	28 400	kg	<b>2 617 658,32</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	ML5b	2	120	pcs	
	ML13a	1	400 000	kg	<b>1 185 000,00</b>
<b>Uruguay</b>	ML1a	1	42	pcs	<b>108 400,00</b>
<b>United States</b>	ML1a	4	7 420	pcs	
	ML3a	6	43 710	pcs	
	ML4a	2	8 507	pcs	
	ML10	1	13	pcs	
	ML13c	3	504	pcs	<b>6 758 067,50</b>
<b>Yemen*</b>	ML13c	1	12	pcs	<b>8 569,00</b>
<b>UN-mandated missions <sup>3</sup></b>	ML13c	3	5 000	pcs	
	ML13d	3	5 000	pcs	<b>4 440 000,00</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>223</b>			<b>230 285 878,94</b>

1. N.B. Figures given under this item only include export licences granted in 2014 for commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include uncommercial exports for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.
2. See p.19 for brief descriptions of EU Common Military List categories.
3. This number includes three (3) general licences which each concern several countries of destination.

#### 4. ACTUAL EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIEL 2014

Country of destination	ML category	Definition of material	Value/Category by destination (EUR)	Total value of arms exports by destination (EUR)	Share of total exports (%)
<b>Afghanistan*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	11 880,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	103 200,00 €	<b>115 080,00 €</b>	0,05 %
<b>Australia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	135 512,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	44 412,50 €	<b>179 924,50 €</b>	0,08 %
<b>Austria</b>	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	4 370,00 €	<b>4 370,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Belgium</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	4 509,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	203 680,00 €		
	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	11 850,00 €	<b>220 039,00 €</b>	0,10 %
<b>Canada</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	236 524,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	870,00 €	<b>237 394,00 €</b>	0,11 %
<b>Central African Republic*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	19 682,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	71 734,00 €	<b>91 416,00 €</b>	0,04 %
<b>Chile</b>	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	57 320,00 €	<b>57 320,00 €</b>	0,03 %
<b>China</b>	ML6a	Military vehicles	324 000,00 €	<b>324 000,00 €</b>	0,15 %
<b>Czech Republic</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	41 510,00 €	<b>41 510,00 €</b>	0,02 %
<b>Denmark</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	18 580,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	2 872,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	940,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	9 070,50 €	<b>31 462,50 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Estonia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 447,00 €		

	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	167 517,00 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	1 119 600,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	1 148 258,84 €		
	ML8	"Energetic materials", and related substances.	15 750,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	122 958,00 €	<b>2 575 530,84 €</b>	1,16 %
<b>France</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	75 169,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	816,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	51 320,60 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	12 553,30 €		
	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	18 000,00 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefor	54 130,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	15 804,00 €	<b>227 792,90 €</b>	0,10 %
<b>Germany</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	128 255,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	4 858,50 €		
	ML3a	Ammution, shots etc and components therefor	9 730,00 €		
	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	1 302 000,00 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefor	12 766,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	7 104,00 €		



	ML15	Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	295 300,84 €		
	ML15d	Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	1 233 180,00 €		
	ML21b	Software	414 266,13 €	<b>3 407 460,47 €</b>	1,53 %
<b>Hungary</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	30 900,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	147 890,00 €	<b>178 790,00 €</b>	0,08 %
<b>Iraq*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	4 760,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	16 147,00 €	<b>20 907,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Italy</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	171 495,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	4 840,00 €		
	ML13c*	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	14 175,00 €		
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	68 775,00 €	<b>259 285,00 €</b>	0,12 %
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	593 797,20 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	47 700,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	64 928,00 €	<b>706 425,20 €</b>	0,32 %
<b>Kenya*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	2 770,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	1 190,00 €	<b>3 960,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Lebanon*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	38 150,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	93 664,00 €	<b>131 814,00 €</b>	0,06 %
<b>Lithuania</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	5 668,65 €	<b>5 668,65 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Luxembourg</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	565 000,00 €		
	ML13a*	Armoured plate	110 000,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	428 500,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	257 000,00 €	<b>1 945 500,00 €</b>	0,87 %
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	585 000,00 €		
<b>Malaysia</b>	ML13a	Armoured plate	320,00 €		

	ML13d	Protective equipment	1 328,00 €	<b>1 648,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Namibia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	13 737,00 €	<b>13 737,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>New Zealand</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	26 101,00 €	<b>26 101,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Nigeria</b>	ML13a	Armoured plate	100,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	50,00 €		
	ML15	Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	50,00 €	<b>200,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Norway</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	39 394,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	952,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	467 998,28 €		
	ML9a	Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially	2 500 000,00 €	<b>3 008 344,28 €</b>	1,35 %
<b>Panama</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	73 165,00 €	<b>73 165,00 €</b>	0,03 %
<b>Poland</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	122 182,32 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	736,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	352 407,45 €		
	ML8a	"Energetic materials", and related substances.	17 500,00 €	<b>492 825,77 €</b>	0,22 %
<b>Portugal</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	38 882,40 €	<b>38 882,40 €</b>	0,02 %
<b>Romania</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 527,00 €		
	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	8 350,00 €	<b>9 877,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Republic of South Africa</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	188 380,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	10 247,00 €		

	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	42 832,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	577 790,71 €	<b>819 249,71 €</b>	0,37 %
<b>Russia</b>	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and	4 700,00 €	<b>4 700,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	ML2a	Mortars and accessories and specially designed components therefore	50 673 079,74 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	764 000,00 €	<b>51 437 079,74 €</b>	23,09 %
<b>Singapore</b>	ML7	Protective and decontamination equipment	30 915,00 €	<b>30 915,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Slovakia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	10 279,00 €	<b>10 279,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Slovenia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	6 300,00 €	<b>6 300,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Somalia*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	5 954,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	29 688,00 €	<b>35 642,00 €</b>	0,02 %
<b>South Korea</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	256 490,51 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	45 179,77 €	<b>301 670,28 €</b>	0,14 %
<b>South Sudan*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	23 800,00 €		
	ML3d	Protective equipment	80 600,00 €	<b>104 400,00 €</b>	0,05 %
<b>Spain</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	28 882,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	34 468,76 €	<b>63 350,76 €</b>	0,03 %
<b>Sudan*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	13 720,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	33 012,00 €	<b>46 732,00 €</b>	0,02 %
<b>Sweden</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	41 053,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	5 808,50 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	1 750 334,00 €		

	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	21 000,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	115 296 071,00 €		
	ML9a	Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially	1 911 610,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	107 346,00 €		
	ML15b	Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	388 600,00 €		
	ML22a	"Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.	2 661 955,00 €	<b>122 183 777,50 €</b>	54,84 %
<b>Switzerland</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	47 854,80 €		
	ML13a*	Armoured plate	448,00 €		
	ML13c*	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	8 480,00 €		
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	28 360,00 €	<b>85 142,80 €</b>	0,04 %
<b>Syria*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	19 730,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	73 805,00 €	<b>93 535,00 €</b>	0,04 %
<b>Turkey</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	1 334 410,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	4 133 216,64 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	1 901 600,00 €	<b>7 369 226,64 €</b>	3,31 %
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	ML2a	Mortars and accessories and specially designed components therefor	21 770 566,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	4 800,00 €		
	ML13c*	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	57 975,00 €		
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	227 950,00 €	<b>22 061 291,00 €</b>	9,90 %
<b>United Kingdom</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	63 405,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	2 520,00 €		

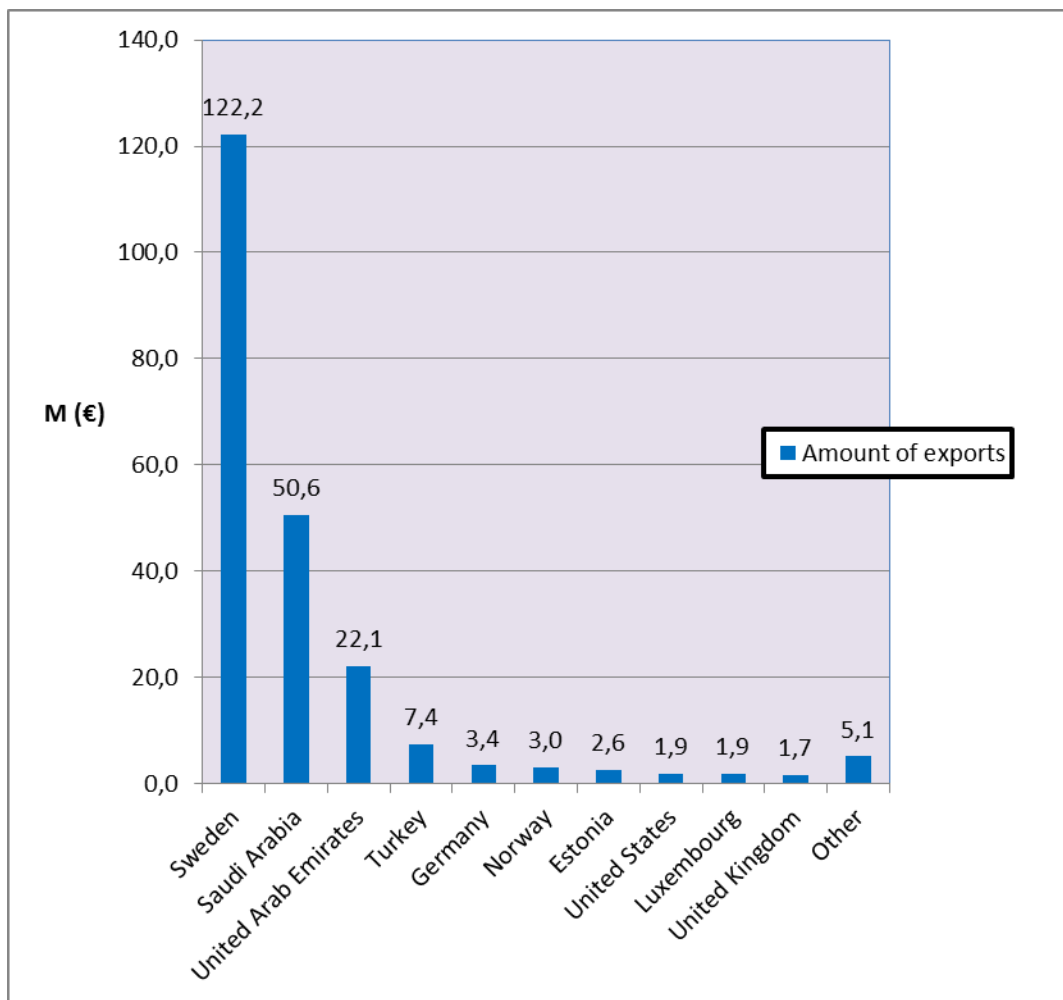
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	79 200,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	1 507 510,63 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft and equipment therefor	57 784,00 €	<b>1 710 419,63 €</b>	<b>0,77 %</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	12 500,00 €		
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	1 620,00 €	<b>14 120,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>United States</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 180 584,98 €		
	ML2a	Mortars and accessories and specially designed components therefore	188 457,05 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	308 662,50 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	247 718,30 €		
	ML10b2	Unmanned aircraft and equipment therefor	15 700,00 €	<b>1 941 122,83 €</b>	<b>0,87 %</b>
<b>Yemen*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	5 250,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	43 309,00 €	<b>48 559,00 €</b>	<b>0,02 %</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>222 797 943,40 €</b>	<b>100 %</b>

\*For United Nations mandated or other international missions

## 5. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2014 BY REGION

Region	Number of export licences	Value of licences	Value of actual exports	Share of total actual exports
North Africa				0,00 %
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	146 741 211,00 €	1 115 336,71 €	0,50 %
North America	18	6 764 667,50 €	52 851 596,57 €	23,72 %
Central America and the Caribbean	1	100 000,00 €	73 165,00 €	0,03 %
South America	1	108 400,00 €	57 320,00 €	0,03 %
Central Asia	5	515 009,00 €	821 505,20 €	0,37 %
North East Asia	5	2 524 042,50 €	630 370,28 €	0,28 %
South East Asia	10	1 676 605,32 €	32 563,00 €	0,01 %
South Asia	2	32 760,00 €		0,00 %
European Union	101	53 611 221,25 €	133 413 121,40 €	59,88 %
Other European countries	20	4 450 343,00 €	3 107 607,08 €	1,39 %
Middle East	22	2 799 902,19 €	30 489 332,64 €	13,68 %
Oceania	8	6 521 716,40 €	206 025,50 €	0,09 %
UN-mandated missions	6	4 440 000,00 €		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>230 285 878,00 €</b>	<b>222 797 943,00 €</b>	<b>100,00 %</b>

## 6. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2014 BY COUNTRY

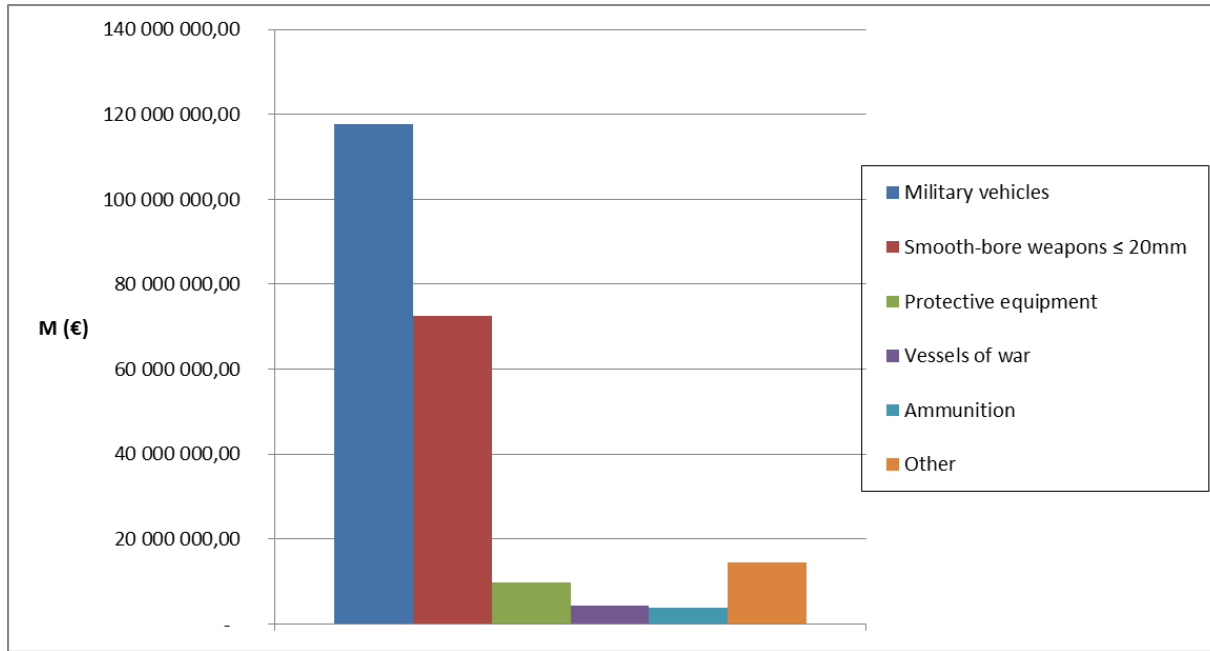


## 7. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2014 BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

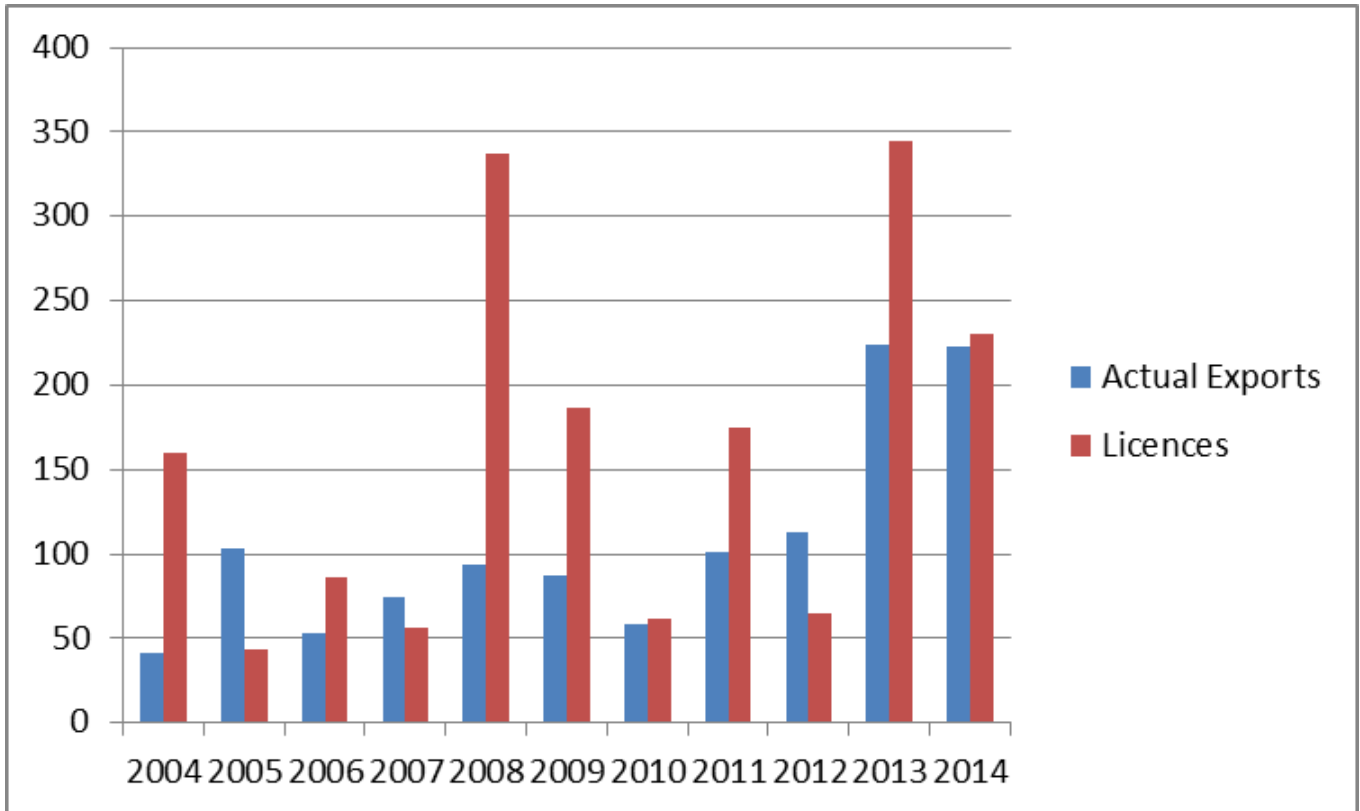
ML Category	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports
1	57	24 157 843,10 €	3 511 859,96 €	1,58 %
2	1	5 000,00 €	72 632 102,79 €	32,60 %
3	26	2 026 410,90 €	3 869 824,78 €	1,74 %
4	8	5 938 415,25 €	1 153 153,30 €	0,52 %
5	12	2 779 614,00 €	1 400 232,00 €	0,63 %
6	4	163 709 089,50 €	117 698 528,00 €	52,83 %
7	9	2 400 150,64 €	3 120 553,93 €	1,40 %
8	10	2 172 610,00 €	33 250,00 €	0,01 %
9	1	1 830 000,00 €	4 411 610,00 €	1,98 %
10	5	944 434,00 €	140 380,00 €	0,06 %
11	2	16 500,00 €	-	-
12	-	-	-	-
13	87	21 019 761,54 €	9 833 096,67 €	4,41 %
14	-	-	-	-
15	3	76 050,00 €	1 917 130,84 €	0,86 %
16	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-
21	2	610 000,00 €	414 266,13 €	0,19 %
22	1	2 600 000,00 €	2 661 955,00 €	1,19 %
<b>Total</b>	228	230 285 878,00 €	222 797 943,00 €	100,00 %



## 8. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2014 BY PRODUCT (M €)



**9. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS AND VALUE OF THE LICENCES IN YEARS 2004 - 2014 (M €)**



Year	Actual Exports	Licences
2004	41,59	160
2005	103,1	44,03
2006	53,44	85,89
2007	74,74	56,53
2008	93,26	337,26
2009	86,84	186,61
2010	58,77	61,2
2011	101,45	175,17
2012	113,04	64,41
2013	224,00	344,24
2014	222,79	230,26

## **10. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF EU COMMON MILITARY LIST CATEGORIES**

For the full Common Military List of the European Union, see Official Journal of the European Union C 107/1 of 27 March 2014.

ML1 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML2 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML3 Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor.

ML4 Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefor.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components.

ML7 Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."

ML8 "Energetic materials", and related substances.

ML9 Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.

ML10 "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.

ML11 Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor.

ML12 High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, and specially designed components therefor.

ML13 Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.

ML14 Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML15 Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML16 Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.

ML17 Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefor.

ML18 Equipment for the production of products referred to in the EU Common Military List.

ML19 Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefor.

ML20 Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML21 "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.

ML22 "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.